

A social network is any site that provides people with a place to make connections. When you're navigating the wild west of social networking, it helps to know what to expect and what type of audience you, as a music industry professional, will reach. You don't want to spread yourself too thin on social media, so it's better to do really well on a few networks than do poorly on several. Here's a "cheat sheet" that could be very useful when you're planning for your online media assault!

Facebook

WHAT IS IT?: Facebook needs no explanation! There are a lot of pundits who say the kids have left Facebook, which may be true—who wants to be where their parents are? But it's still the biggest network out there.

While organic reach is barely possible any more on Facebook, when you do pay to boost your posts, you get your money's worth. The key to any social network is engagement, not how many followers you have (remember that!). You can target whom you want to reach when you boost posts, so if you'd like your music to fall into the hands of women over 25 who watch soop operas, you can pretty much choose that.

WORTH 177: Totally, Every musician should have a Facebook artist page.

Twitter

WHAT IS ITP: When Twitter first came on the scene, I am not sure anyone thought that 140-character missives would be the first place people went to look for breaking news, but it is now. Twitter's demographic is very different from Facebook's (younger, urbane) and most people on Twitter are loyal, using it as their main social network.

It's an interesting time for Twitter, which is trying hard to broaden its reach beyond its 284 million monthly active users. Twitter has just struck a deal with Google for Tweets to appear in searches, which is a big deal. They've also made inroads with brand advertising, and while 'regular folks' can't boost tweets like you can with Facebook, I wouldn't be surprised if that happens soon.

WORTH ITF: Yes. As an artist Twitter is a great way to communicate with your audience in real time.

Instagram

WHAT IS IT?: If you're looking for a younger crowd, this is where you're going to find it. Instagram, probably the fastest growing social network right now, allows you to post photos with written content you create. You can tag other artists or brands with each photo you post, and there's also a third party app that allows you to "re-gram" someone else's photo upload, but it has to be a person that you are already following.

Advertisers like Instagram because it skews so young, and is racially diverse for a social network; it also allows short videos (15 seconds) that repeat in a loop on a User's feed. One thing many people don't love is that all occess is through an app on a smartphone; you cannot update your Instagram from a computer.

WORTH 179: Maybe. It's important to be both clever and consistent on Instagram. People love visuals and short videos, so if you can create compelling content, it's worth it. If your Instagram account is going to be boring, it's not worth your time to start one.

VINE

WHAT IS IT?: Vine allows users to post 6.5 second videos that play in a loop. You read that correctly—six and a half seconds. Think it's hard to be creative in 6 seconds? You're right, it is, but Vine has created some actual online superstars with enormous followings.

The videos on Vine tend to take it up a notch creatively, and you can watch some incredible (and yes, short) videos by animators, celebrities, musicians, etc. Vine has also recently added "Vine Kids," where all the content has been filtered to make it ago-appropriate.

WORTH IT?: Like Instagram, Vine is only worth it if you are consistent and clever about your posts. But if you're a hit on Vine, it could even help you score a record deal! See http://goo.gi/9UCJXz for the remarkable story of the duet Us, who got signed based on a very creative use of Vine.

LINKEDIN

WHAT IS ITF: LinkedIn is a business oriented social network. It may seem odd being on this list, but it is actually a great networking tool. LinkedIn isn't somewhere you'd announce on engagement or post a photo of your new baby, but it is a good place to join groups within your field, or post information about a new single you may have produced or engineered.

LinkedIn has changed the way people recruit in business as well, and the same would hold true for someone in the arts field. It's a great place to tout your professional accomplishments and keep up with your like-minded peers.

WORTH ITF. Yes. While it gives you a place to provide status updates, it doesn't require the same constant commitment as other social networks. It's also a place to put your professional resume and network with people you want to work with or be introduced to.

Google+

WHAT IS IT?: This is Google's foray into social networking. I would call it a mixed success, which is probably being kind. I don't know anyone who uses Google+ exclusively, and even all those rumors about younger people moving over

